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（With the infrared spectroscope）








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## Brixas














Special Sales, 2009









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$\$(-\boxed{)}$ First grade also called imperial grade


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$\dot{\varphi}(\varsigma-¢) \quad$ Second grade, also called Commercial Grade





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$\dot{Y}(\varsigma-\infty)$ Third grade, also called Utility Grade, always with poor quality



$\dot{Q}(G \cdot p) \cos =50$





in $\quad-\infty \mid 1,2003$


i ( $\mathrm{F}_{\mathrm{o}}$ ) Black Jade

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 (conchoiclal fractures) ©O.ฤ.ๆตin

(Traces of reverse mould |casting flashes])



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## \$ (9-1) Carved chrysoprase (quartz family) that resembles green jadeite

$\dot{\varphi}(\jmath २) \quad$ This contemporary pendant of green Polar jade, a type of nephrite, resembles jadeite in both color and transparency.
$\dot{Y}(\Im-g) \quad$ Maw-sit-sit can be a vivid green that closely resembles fine jadeite.


$\dot{\varphi}(9-6)$ This bangles is not jadeite. It is dyed calcite and, with a hardness of 3 and perfect cleavage, it is guaranteed to break on you-especially if you wear it to play an enthusiastic game of Mah Jong!
$\dot{Y}(9-2) \quad$ Serpentine is widely used for ornamental carvings in China and is commonly named "new mountain jade"

$\dot{Y}(g) \quad$ "Dushan Jade" is producee in the Nanyang district of China. It is composed of albite and zoisite. It is one of the common jade stimulan that in China are also called "yu'

$\dot{Y}(90)$ Greenish yellow vesuvianite is sometimes incorrectly called California jade.

$\dot{\varphi}\left(-{ }^{-\infty}\right)$ Hydrogrossular garnet-sometimes called Transvaal jade or African jade-comes in a wide range of hues that echo the jade color range.

$\dot{\varphi}$ ( $9-0)$ Jade is used in a variety of exquisite jejwelry pieces and carvings. These fine-quality pieces feature green and highly transparent jadeite.

$\dot{\varphi}(9-0 \jmath)$ Dyed quartzite imitating green jadeite

# mif (b) <br>   











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## Rencime:











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K2ఇn隹:




$\dot{Y}(6-c) \quad$ Cutters in traditional workshops in China transform crude pieces of rough into exquisite arnaments and jewelry.

$\dot{\varphi}(G-g) \quad$ Rough slicing

$\dot{\varphi}(66) \quad$ Designing and marking


if(Ge) Grinding rough shape into desired shape

\$ ( 600 ) Wuxing can make surfice smoother and brighter

$\dot{\varphi}(6-\infty)$ Lavender is the second most valuable jadeite color. The wings of this butterily brooch show the finest intense color.

$\dot{Q}(6-9)$ These Chinese jade carvings range from the fourteenth to the nineteenth centuries. The group might include both jadeite and nephrite.
Рر

$\dot{Y}(6-p)$ Uneven color distribution usually lowers jadeite value.
But both of these pendants demonstrate how a skilled carver can work the color distribution into an attractive design.

$\oint(f-x)$ Two carved jacesite pendants


Q (b-T) Yellow jadeite jade belk hook



P (G-p) Red jadeite jade as a symbol of good luck in Chinese culture.


Q $(6-j)$ Red jadeite jade with different colors jadeite jade fashioned together as fish.

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Map shows different jadeite jade deposits around the world

1. Myanmar
2. Russia
3. U.S. (California)
4. Japan
5. Guatemala, Central America

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Map of Myanmar



$\psi(\tau-q) \quad$ Site map of jadiete jade deposits in Pharkant region


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\dot{\varphi}(2-9)
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$\dot{Y}(\mathbb{P}-\gamma)$ The three basic elements of any color are hue position (top), saturation and tone (bottom). Note that saturation and tone
are interrelated. As saturation increase, so does tone (lower left). However, there reaches a point where increasing absorption
of light (increasing tone) resuls in a decrease in saturation (lower right).

$\dot{\varphi}$ (e-q) Some consumers are surprised to leam that jadeite, traditionally associated with the color green, also occurs in other attractive colours.


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$\dot{Y}(00-9)$ A cross view of present day riverbed (alluvial) deposit

$\dot{Y}(50-1)$ Secondary deposits in Pharkant

$\dot{\psi}(00-9)$ A cross view of present day riverbed (alluvial) deposit

$\dot{Y}(00-1)$ Secondary deposits in Pharkant


Myanmar (Burma) is most famous for its rich jadeite jade deposits'

$\dot{\psi}(\infty-g)$ Site map of jadiete jade deposits in Pharkant region

$\dot{\varphi}(x-j)$ High-level jadeite-bearing boulders usually consist of three distinct layers, yellow, red and black from top of bottom.

$\dot{\varphi}(506)$ The ' 83 ' Jadeite Jade mines, one of the primary deposits.


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## FTIR and Near FTIR

Fourier Transform Infrared Spectrometer (FTIR) §§气 NearFTIR
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$\dot{Y}(x-0)$ Gem-A table polariscope. O Gem-A Instruments

$\oint(20-1)$ Polariscope with convergent lens.


Y(30-2) A typical stereo zoom binocuiar gemmoiogical microscope.

i (x-c) Gemmological microscopes. O Gem-A Insinuments

$\dot{Y}(\infty-g)$ Viewing along one optic axis of a biaxial gemstone.

$\oint$ ( 00 -6) Placing a gem inside a Brewster Angle Meter.

$\dot{Y}(x-y)$ Gemstones set up for distant vision reading.

$\dot{Y}(x \sim-)$ Refractometer in use.

$\dot{\varphi}\left(0^{-}\right)$Spectroscope in use.

$\dot{\Psi}(0-5)$ Ultraviolet lamp and viewing box. O Gem-A Instruments

$\dot{Y}(22-\infty)$ Portable IJV lamps. O Gem-A Instruments

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| $\bigcirc$ |  C)§cog: | 885 | Fine grained Semitransparent to Highly Translution |  <br>  | 0000031008 |
| J | $\begin{aligned} & \text { œన్రి8: } \\ & \text { U్రీగీ } \end{aligned}$ | 388.0n | Fine to Medium grained Semi-transparant of Transaparent |  <br>  | 00000¢\$00: |
| २ |  <br>  | $\mathfrak{9}^{\left(1+388 \delta_{10}\right\}_{1}}$ | Fine to Medium grained Semi-transparant to Translucent |  ט§ీ/अqu్రీ๐ | 000003 ¢003 |
| 9 |  | 85ıdq¢ | Medium to Coarse grained Highly tanslucent to Opaque | oosoilcmpronwm్మ/ <br>  | 305000\$100s |
| 9 | ¢న్రీలిర20 | 88.8 | Medium to Coarse grained Highly tanslucent to Opaque | مీఐilamp <br>  | 308000§:03: |
| 6 |  | 29 $0_{1} 18$ | Fine to Medium grained transparent to Tanslucent |  \$़ุดฺर | ososwospros |

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| フ．m | పిఁగోふి <br>  |  | Fine grained，Semi－ transparent |  วેєణ乏（ఖ్） | A 3rowron： |
| ०．จ |  <br> （ovsarstyईయust） |  | Fine grained．Semi－ transparent |  స్ర్ర్చి） | A 30¢ई0\％： |
| J．m |  ఆ Mrx |  <br> $8520 \varepsilon_{z} / 32006$ | Fine grained，Semi－ transparent to Highly Translucent | $\omega \omega_{1(\text { Tల }}$ <br>  m§gईroq： | A 30¢ई：00： |
| J．${ }^{\text {2 }}$ | c） <br> （12x |  <br>  | Fine to Medium grained， Highly Translucent to Translucent |  <br>  ตీఁరీంగ | A／B 300§t00： |
| J．${ }^{\circ}$ | Ex mus <br> （6x mix | 320 | Fine Grained，Highly Translucent |  <br>  | A／B 30¢¢605 |


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| xosgroes C／D |  disम | anbedo <br>  2sseoj 01 un！paw | zeboj̧brgris | （53） recegueno | n＇b |
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| xorscoer g／V |  | juวэn！sued． | 3cbo亏ुbrgsidg | （rsbrecees） acrigģ̧ucho | 0.3 |
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| xcosşcoes g／V | 3cborgrof <br>  | juววn｜sural＇pou！ero au！ |  | （ $3_{3} \mathrm{X}_{8} \mathrm{ccccec}$ ） xccedgs80 | $\omega{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{b}$ |
| \％corscoes g／V |  | juววn［sum」＇pouteg วu！d | $3 \mathrm{cbollh} \mathrm{S}^{\frac{1}{4}} \frac{1}{8}$ | （ccemo xccizumon | c ${ }^{\text {cd }}$ |
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| $9 . c$ |  | ञ3్రెఁథ¢ | Fine to Medium grained, Opaque | w జబ్\|ఁథค | D 300§109 |
| 9.0 | C) |  | Medium grained, <br> Translucent |  | B/C ros§00 |
| 9.จ |  |  | Medium grained, <br> Translucent to Opaque |  | C/D зospros: |
| 9.® |  <br> $\left.(303 \times 19)^{2}\right)$ | उस्ञाర $6 ¢ ¢$ | Coarse grained, Opaque |  <br>  | D 30¢¢103: |
| 9.w |  | 3) | Fine to Medium grained, | W8(\%)( | D soosqres |
| $6 . m$ | -і88:52: (0020) | 388.188 | Medium to Coarse grained, Translucent |  <br> $3888: 88$ | A/B 300\%\$02 |
| 6.0 |  | $3{ }^{3}$ | Coarse grained, <br> Translucent to Opaque |  | C/D зom§00: |

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| icorscoer d／D |  |  ＇paụes8 assooう of un！pan | 亏ुColgcee | $\begin{array}{r} \text { (poftccee) } \\ \text { Facte } \end{array}$ | $0^{\circ} 0$ |
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